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Manuscripts should be typewritten, on one side of a white paper with ample margins of at least 2.5 cm all round. Use standard A4 size paper (21 x 29.8cm). All copies including references, legends and other subsidiary matter must be double-spaced regardless of the size type in which the material appears in printed form. The format of articles should be in the following order: Title page; Abstract; Introduction, Materials and Methods; Results; Discussion and Conclusions; Acknowledgements; References, Appendices.

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A concise running title should be provided at the foot of title page. It should not be more than seven words long.

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Main Text
The manuscript must conform to current standards of English style and usage. First and third person pronouns are preferred for clarity. Abbreviations should generally be in accordance with the Systeme International d’Unites (S1) version of the metric system (Downs, 1988). Certain abbreviations, such as those for chemicals and standard procedures should be written first in full, followed by the abbreviation in parenthesis. Metric units must be used and footnotes should be avoided. Italics should be used for scientific names (except for authority), Latin expressions and descriptive foreign phrases. In reporting measurements, use of up to three significant figures is sufficient.
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Tables should be set on separate pages in the simple. Each table should be numbered in Arabic numerals, e.g., Table 1, each table having a brief title. Tables should document, but not duplicate, data already given in the text. The desired position for each table should be marked clearly within the text. Standard abbreviations may be used in tables and figures if necessary.

Figures
Figures are most conveniently handled when submitted on A4 page size. The figures must be clearly labelled in Arabic numerals (e.g., Figure 1). Photographs should have a glossy finish, be unblurred, and show sharp contrast between light and dark areas. Line drawings should be well finished and devoid of errors. Figures should be numbered consecutively throughout the paper, with the preferred position being indicated in the text.

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Only articles or books that have been published or are in press may be included in the list of references. Any other material must be accompanied by permission from the source. Papers presented at conferences or symposia may not be listed. References should be cited in the text using the Harvard system; citing the name(s) of author(s) and the year the publication. If the author(s) and the years are identical for more than one reference, insert lower case letters (in alphabetical sequence) after the year. Semi-colons should be used to separate multiple references and list in alphabetical and not chronological order. Examples:

(i) One author: Kang’oro (1992) or (Kang’oro, 1987).
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